

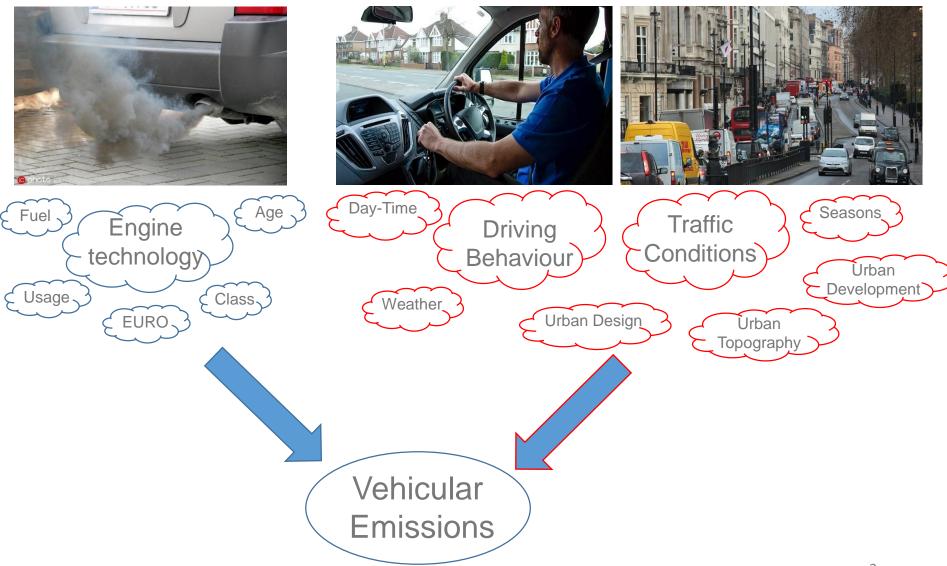


Prof. Francis Pope Dr. Omid Ghaffarpasand School of Geography, Earth, and Environmental Sciences University of Birmingham

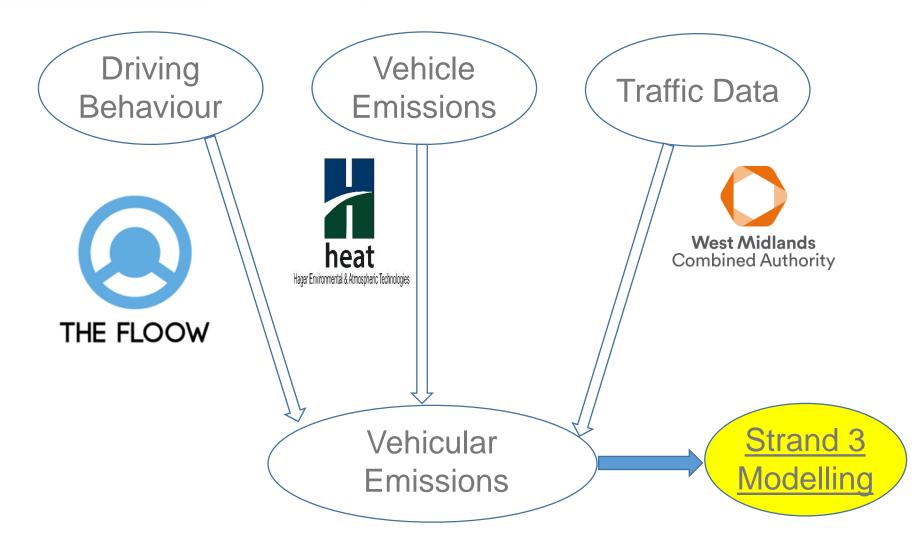
WM-AIR CLEAN AIR SCIENCE FOR THE WEST MIDLANDS

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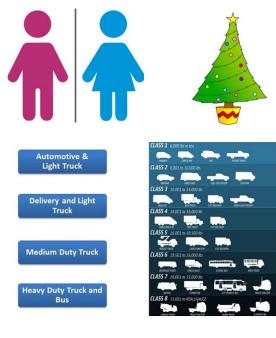


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Driving Characteristics (Important Factors)













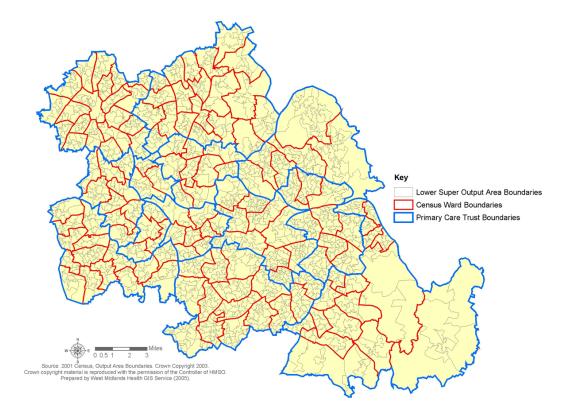






Driving Characteristics (Spatial Characteristics)







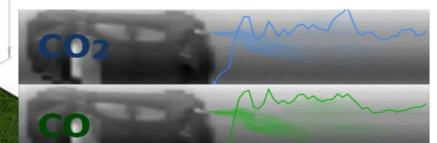


Emission Factors (EDAR)

6.0



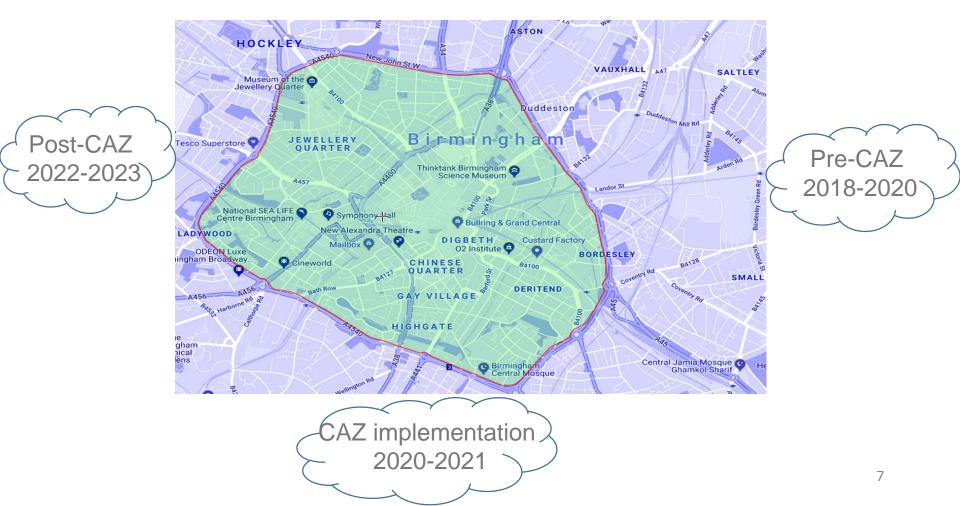




Scanning laser beams



CAZ assessment (How people response to CAZ?)









Road transport

contributes about one-fifth of the European Union's total emission of carbon dioxide (CO₂), **75%** of which originates from passenger cars.

EEA. Final energy consumption by sector and fuel – European Environment Agency; 2015

